

ADA Training Accessible Pedestrian Signal (APS)

2018 MnDOT

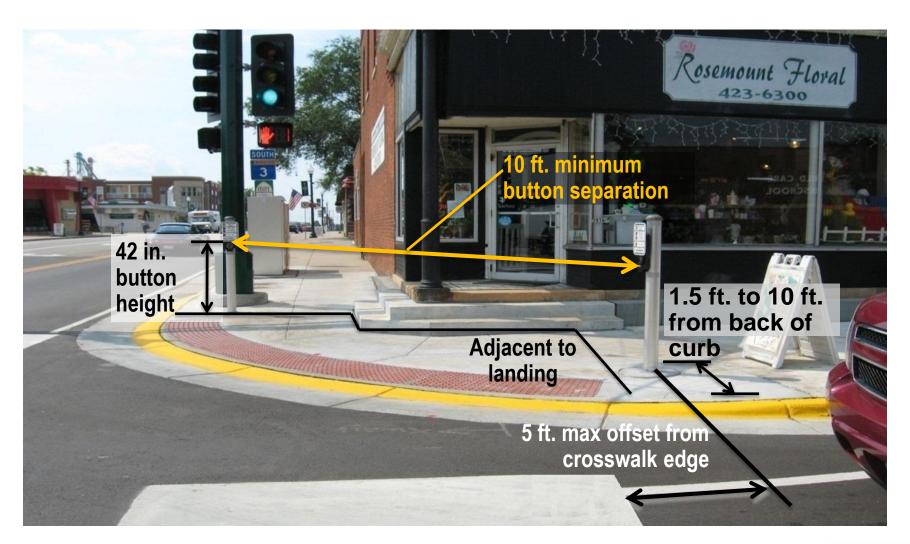


APS Design Considerations

- Design quadrant first
 - MNMUTCD Criteria
 - MnDOT Criteria
 - Right-of-Way Needs
 - Signal Pole and Cabinet Placement
- Crosswalk Orientation
- Plan Format
- Other design elements:
 - Pork Chops/Islands,
 - Rural APS Design
 - Bumpouts with APS



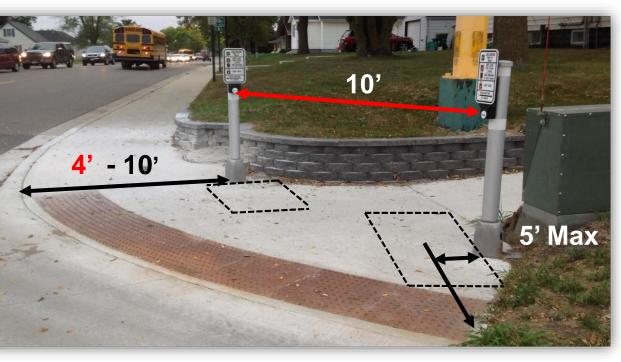
MNMUTCD Push Button Criteria





Typical Push Button Location

- 2 A MINIMUM 4 FT X 4 FT LANDING AREA SHALL BE PROVIDED ADJACENT TO EACH BUTTON, WITH A 2 PERCENT MAXIMUM SLOPE IN ALL DIRECTIONS.
- (3) BUTTONS SHALL BE WITHIN 5 FT OF THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE CROSSWALK.
- 4 BUTTONS SHALL BE BETWEEN 1.5 FT AND 10 FT FROM THE BACK OF CURB OR EDGE OF ROADWAY. MEASURED IN THE DIRECTION OF TRAVEL, STANDALONE PUSH BUTTON STATIONS SHOULD BE 4' MINIMUM FROM THE BACK OF CURB TO AVOID KNOCKDOWNS.
- (5) BUTTONS SHALL BE AT LEAST 10 FT APART.







Typical Push Button Location Grass Blvd





Typical Push Button Location Sidewalk at back of curb (Concrete Blvd)

When sidewalk is at the back of curb the push button should be placed toward the back of walk. This improves the MAR and allows the push button to not be in the middle of the walk.





Typical Push Button Location





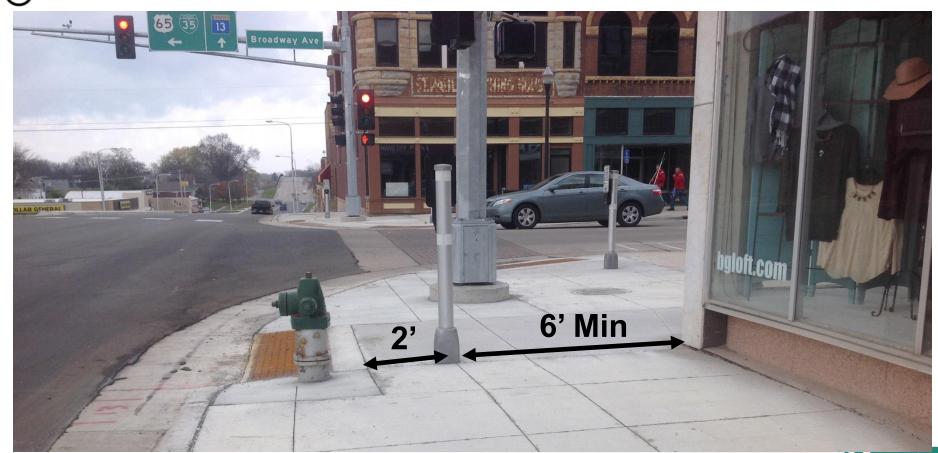
Maintenance Access Route (MAR)

- A MAR is the minimum clear distance between raised obstacles (i.e. push button stations, signal, lighting or utility poles, buildings, retaining walls, V curbs, hydrants, sign posts, etc.) needed for the mechanical removal of snow and ice.
- The MAR width is dependent on the anticipated snow and ice equipment utilized 6' for sidewalks and 8'- 10' for shared use paths.
- The MAR is only required on the same route as a PAR, does not need to meet 2% cross slope requirements, and should be a paved surface at signalized quadrants.



MAR & PB Centered on Landing

- PROVIDE A MAINTENANCE ACCESS ROUTE (MAR) WHEREVER POSSIBLE FOR SNOW REMOVAL PURPOSES. A MAR REQUIRES A 6 FT MINIMUM CLEAR DISTANCE BETWEEN A PUSH BUTTON AND ANY OBSTRUCTIONS, INCLUDING BUILDINGS, V-CURB, ELECTRICAL FOUNDATIONS, SIGNAL CABINETS, OR ANOTHER PUSH BUTTON.
- (7) BUTTON SHOULD BE 2 FT MINIMUM FROM RAMP GRADE BREAK AND BACK OF WALK.

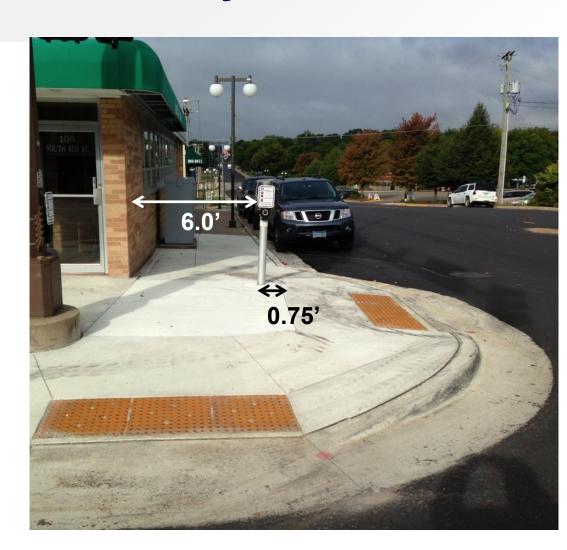




MAR Takes Priority

- Push Button Offset from Grade Break
 - Min. 0.75'
 - Preferred min. 2.0'

Maintain a 6.0'
 Maintenance Access
 Route





Push Button in Middle of Walk

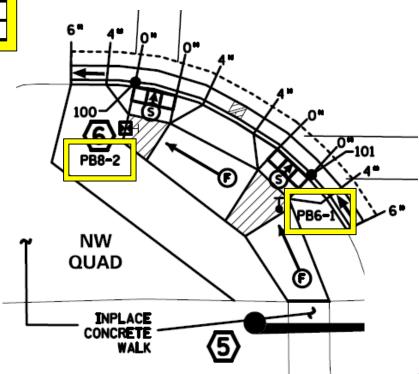




Signal Control Points Push Button Table

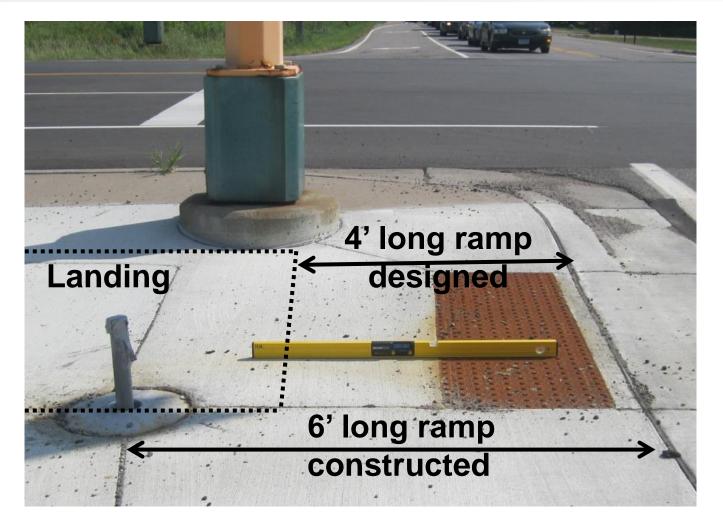
SIGNAL CONTROL POINTS			DISTANCE TO FRONT OF	DISTANCE TO BACK OF
POINT NO.	X	Y	LANDING (FT)	LANDING (FT)
PB8-1	555973.5471	186473.9606	2	6
PB2-2	555916.2765	186470.6450	2	6
PB2-1	555930.3865	186471.5934	9	1
PB4-2	ON POLE 3	ON POLE 3	8	2
PB4-1	555986.7955	186457.9452	4.5	1
PB6-1	555986.7955	186457.9452	2	6.5
PB8-2	ON POLE 6	ON POLE 6	2	2
IOLE 1	31313010001		I	
POLE 2	573089.5181	253699.4266]	
POLE 3	573175.1256	253599.9369]	
POLE 4	555986.7955	186457.9452]	
POLE 5	573281.4871	253680.3494]	
POLE 6	573198.8601	253778.9766]	
			-	

- 0.75' min. is the distance a push button can be from a grade break
- 2' min preferred



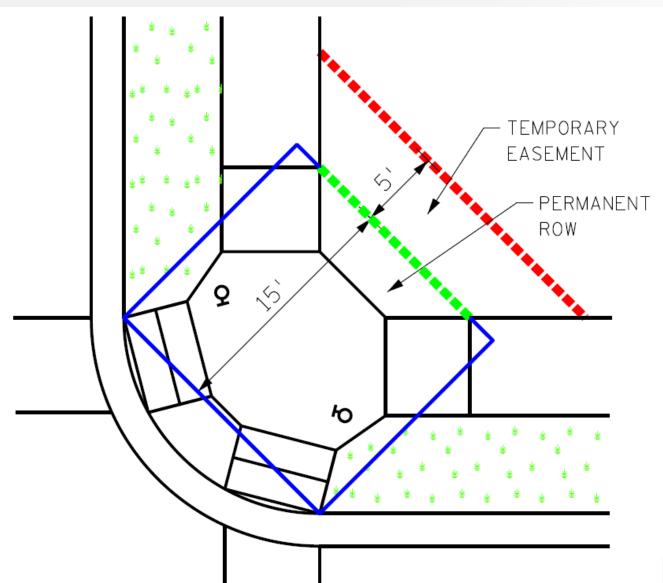


Signal Control Points Push Button Table



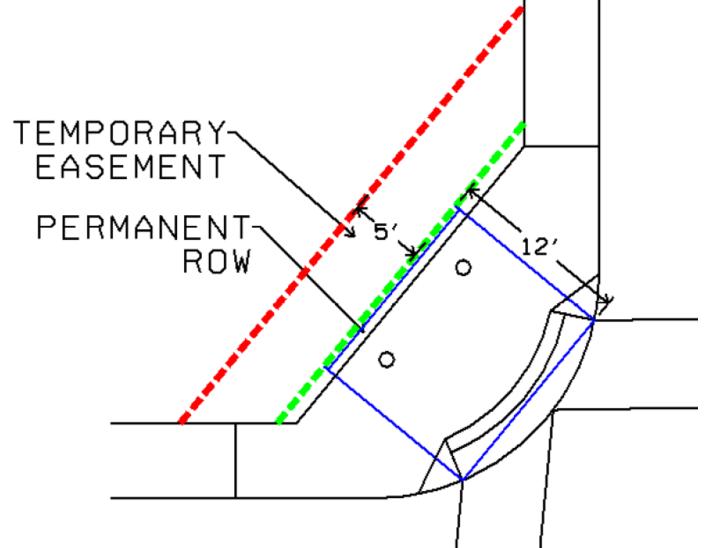


ROW needs at Signalized Intersections (grass blvds)





ROW needs at Signalized Intersections (no blvd)





Signal Pole in Middle of Trail





Signal Pole in Middle of Ramp





Signal Pole in Middle of Landing





Signal Pole in Middle of Landing



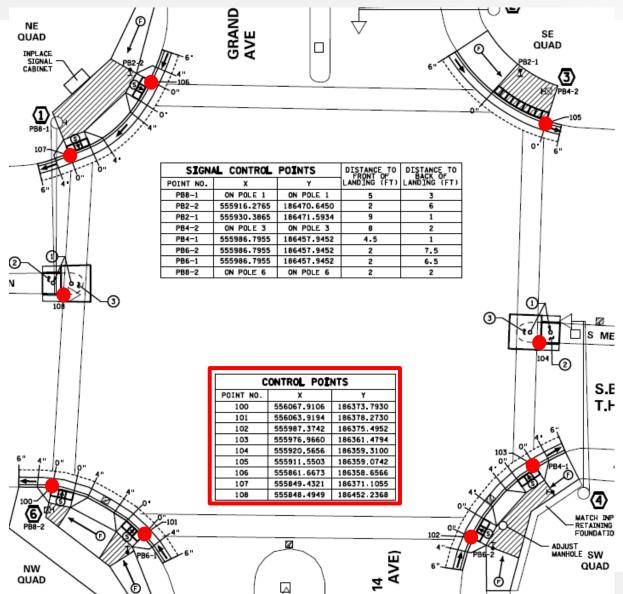


Cabinet in Middle of Walk



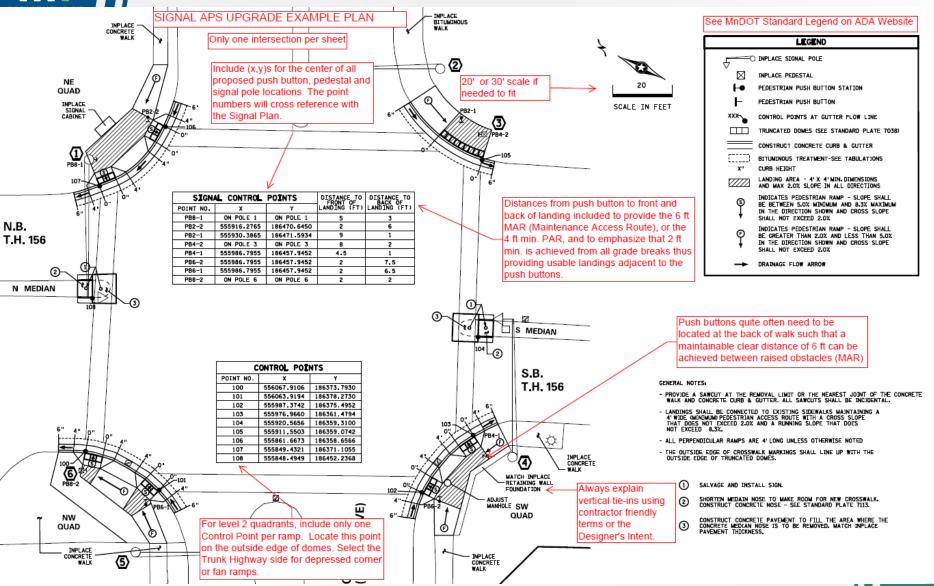


Control Points





Example APS Intersection





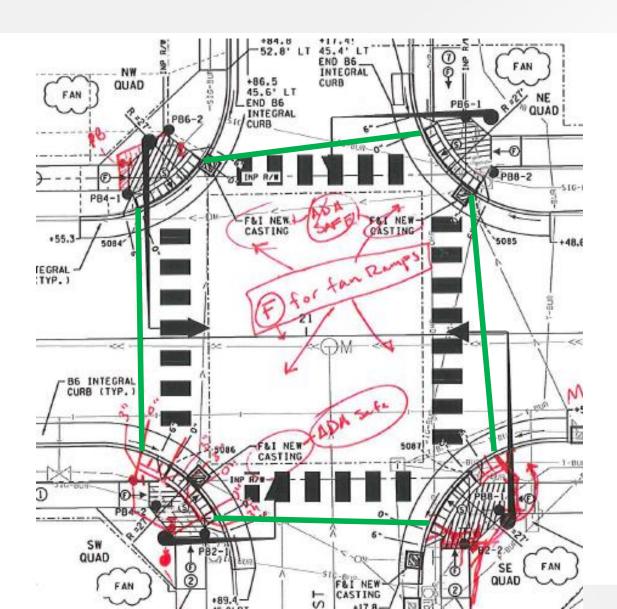
Example APS Intersection

- Show all proposed and existing signal components:
 - hand holes, cabinets, push buttons, pedestals, signal poles
 - Must be shown on the ADA detail sheet (20-30 scale)
- Proposed hand holes should be located outside the PAR





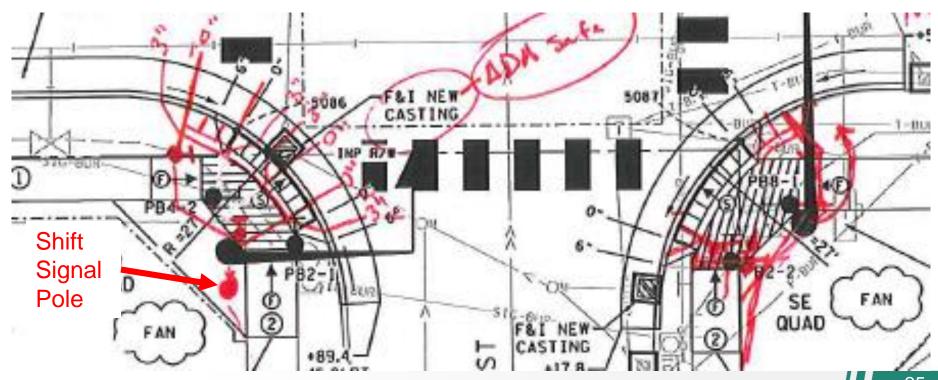
"Floating" Crosswalk





"Floating" Crosswalk

- PB2-1 Located on a ramp grade break, too close to the road, adequate MAR?
- PB2-2 Located in middle of walk



25



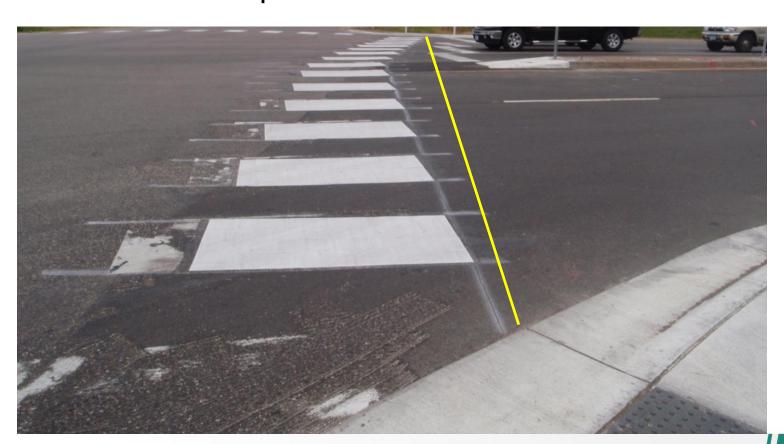
"Floating" Crosswalk





Crosswalk Striping

Crosswalks shall be striped in a straight alignment between the outside edge of detectable warning, with no kinks unless shown kinked in the plan.





Detectable Edge Best Practice

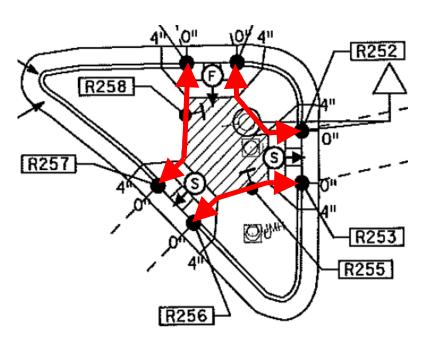
- Mill pavement and/or edge of sidewalk
- Wayfinding for visually impaired users





Urban Median Islands

 12' min. (measured from back of curb to back of curb) is needed on the short leg to allow enough room to build pedestrian ramps and landings.

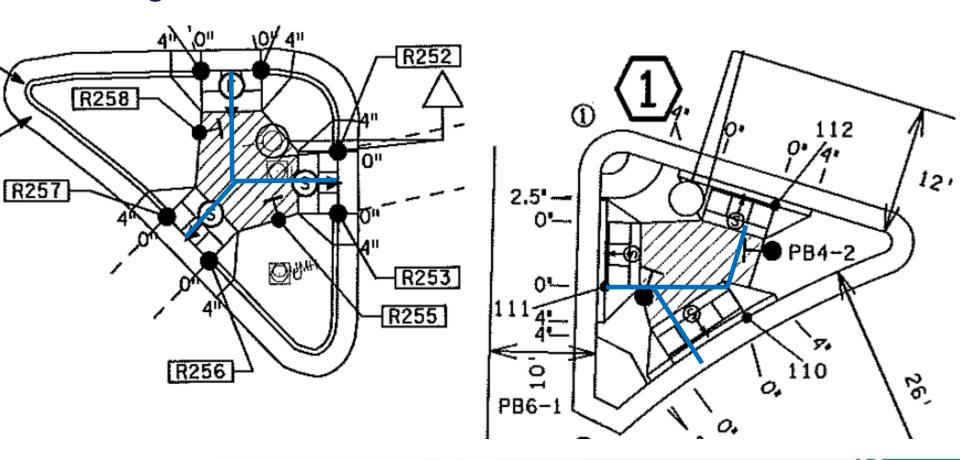






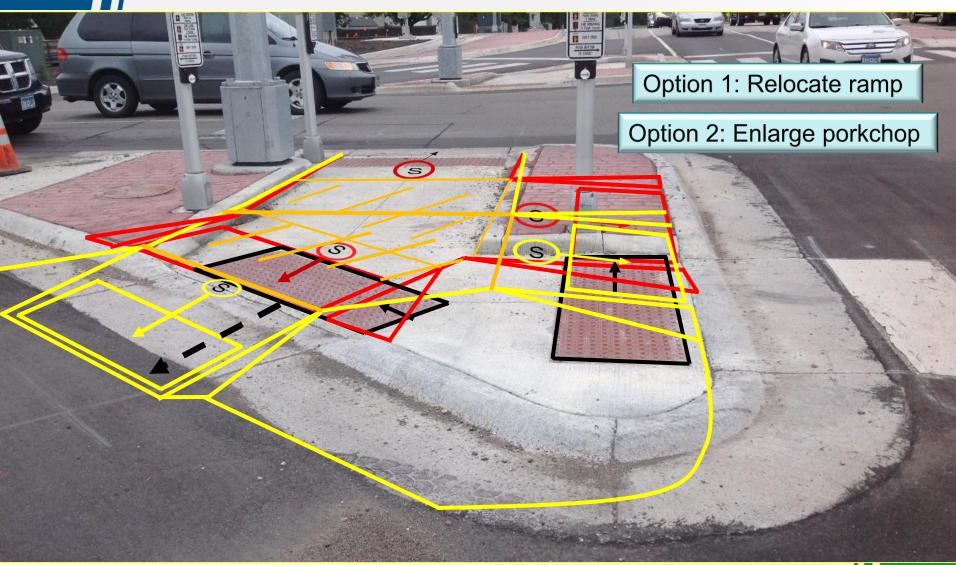
Urban Median Islands

 Porkchop Islands should have a shared landing with the alignment shown on the left.





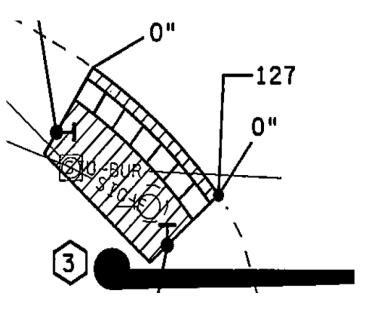
Urban Median Islands





Rural Pad

 A rural pad is a depressed corner with no curb and gutter that flows away from the road to the ditch



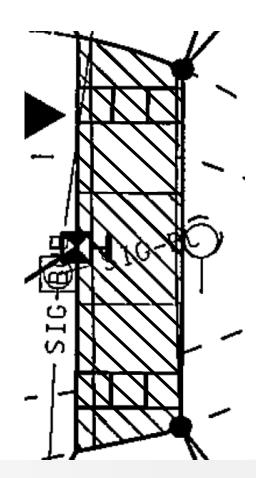




Rural Median Islands

 Typically should be kept rural (flat) so the existing drainage patterns are maintained







Typical Push Button Placement

Combined Directional Ramps with APS typically work well at large bump-outs with compound radii due to the required 10' min. push button (PB) separation needed, and the 2' min. PB setback from grade breaks.



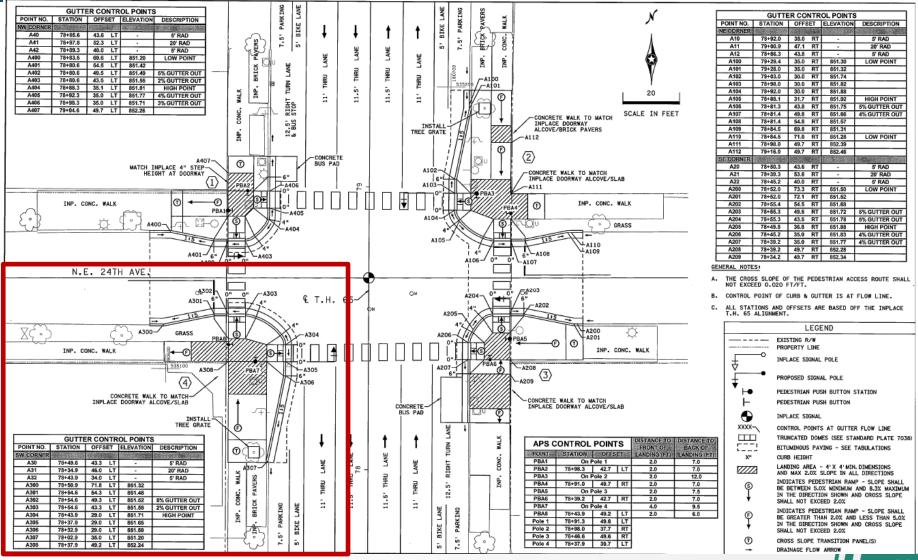


APS Example Intersection



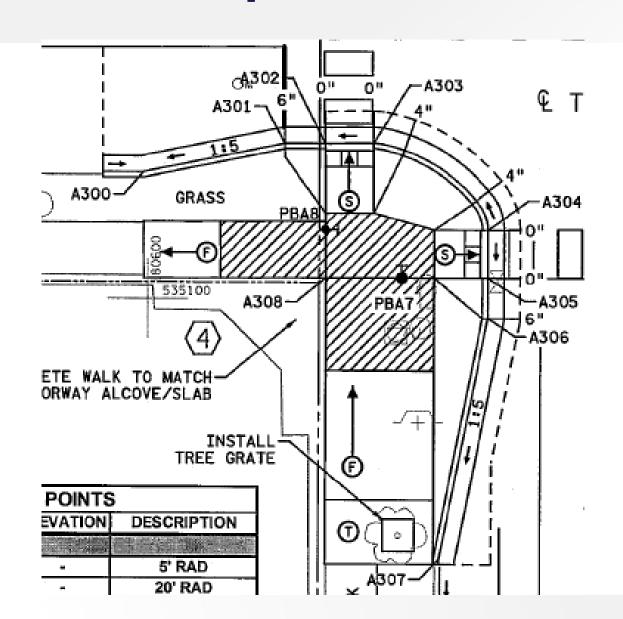


APS Example Intersection





APS Example Intersection





APS Example Intersection



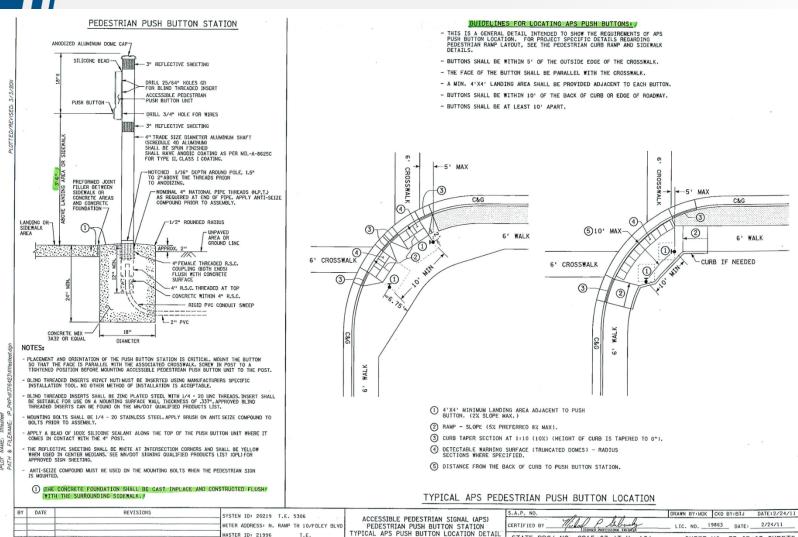


APS Hardware & Details

- Push Button Station
- Pole Mounting Adaptors
- Push Button Spacers (Saddle Adaptors)
- Signal Plan Detail
- Pedestal Foundation Standard Plate



Discontinued Push Button Station - Detail



ON THE 10 WR EXIT LOOP TO FOLEY BLVD (C.S.A.H. 11) IN THE CITY OF COON RAPIDS

STATE PROJ.NO. 0215-63 (T.H. 10)

SHEET NO. 73 OF 83 SHEETS | Do 73/87

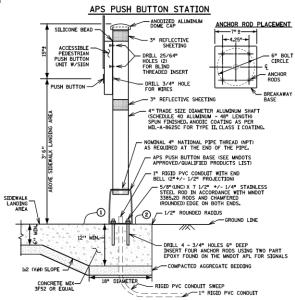


Discontinued Push Button Station - Detail





Current APS Push Button Station - Detail



PLACEMENT AND ORIENTATION OF THE PUSH BUTTON STATION IS CRITICAL, MOUNT THE BUTTON SO THAT THE FACE IS PARALLE WITH THE ASSOCIATED CROSSWALK, SCREW IN SHAFT TO A TICHTENED POSITION BEFORE MOUNTING ACCESSIBLE PEDESTRIAN PUSH BUTTON UNIT TO THE SHAFT.

ORIENT ACCESS OPENING ON THE BREAKAWAY PEDESTAL DIRECTLY BELOW THE APS BUTTON

PLUMB THE PUSH BUTTON STATION WITH LEVELING SHIMS IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD PLATE 8129. INSTALL BLIND THREADED INSERTS USING MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFIC INSERTION TOOL.

USE ZINC PLATED STEEL 1/4 - 20 UNC BLIND THREADED INSERTS SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON SURFACE WALL THICKNESS OF 337. APPROVED BLIND INSERTS ARE LISTED ON MMDDT'S APPROVED/QUALITY PRODUCTS LIST WEBSITE FOR TRAFFIC SIGNALS.

USE APS 1/4 - 20 STAINLESS STEEL MOUNTING BOLTS APPLY BRUSH ON ANTI SEIZE COMPOUND TO BOLTS PRIOR TO ASSEMBLY.

APPLY A BEAD OF 100% SILICONE SEALANT ALONG THE TOP OF THE PUSH BUTTON UNIT WHERE IT COMES IN CONTACT WITH THE 4" SHAFT.

USE WHITE REFLECTIVE SHEETING AT INTERSECTION CORNERS AND YELLOW REFLECTIVE SHEETING IN CENTER MEDIANS, APPROVED TUBE DELINEATOR SHEETING IS LISTED ON MNDOT'S APPROVED/QUALIFIED PRODUCTS LIST WEBSITE FOR SIGNING.

AN 18" X 6" FIBER FORMING TUBE MAY BE USED FOR THE LOWER HALF OF THE FOUNDATION WHEN CONDITIONS DO NOT ALLOW FOR THE 18" X 6" HOLE TO STAND OPEN.

- THE PUSH BUTTON STATION FOUNDATION IS MONOLITHIC POURED AT ONE TIME WITH THE SIDEMALK PROVIDE A L2 (VAM SLOPE GADE WHERE THE 6° MIN SIDEMAL DEPTH HARSTIONS TO THE 22° MIN FOUNDATION DEPTH, MAINTAIN THE COMPACTED AGORGATE BEDDING AND THICKNESS USED FOR THE SIDEMALK THROUGHOUT THE SLOPE AND FOUNDATION GRADING, PROVIDE L2 (VAM SLOPE GRADING, 360 DEGREES FOR THE TRANSITION FROM THE SIDEWALK TO THE FOUNDATION WHEN THE FOUNDATION IS NOT LOCATED NEAR EDGE OF SIDEWALK AND IS SURROUNDED BY CONCRETE WALK.
- ② ENSURE CONCRETE CONTROL JOINTS AND EDGE OF CONCRETE WALK ARE A MINIMUM 9" FROM THE CENTER OF THE PUSH BUTTON FOUNDATION.

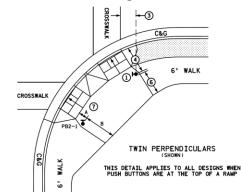
BY DATE SYSTEM ID: METER ADDRESS: MASTER ID:

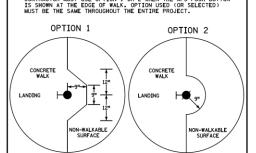
TYPICAL APS PEDESTRIAN PUSH BUTTON LOCATION

THIS IS A GENERAL DETAIL INTENDED TO SHOW THE REQUIREMENTS OF APS PUSH BUTTON LOCATION. FOR PROJECT SPECIFIC INFORMATION REGARDING PEDESTRIAN RAMP LAYOUT AND PUSH BUTTON LOCATIONS, SEE THE PLAN.

> SUPPLEMENTAL GUIDANCE FOR CONSTRUCTING COMPLIANT APS PUSH BUTTONS: (1) THE FACE OF THE BUTTON SHALL BE PARALLEL WITH THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF CROSSWALK.

- (2) A MINIMUM 4 FT X 4 FT LANDING AREA SHALL BE PROVIDED ADJACENT TO EACH BUTTON, WITH A 2 PERCENT MAXIMUM SLOPE IN ALL DIRECTIONS.
- (3) BUTTONS SHALL BE WITHIN 5 FT OF THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE CROSSWALK.
- 4 BUTTONS SHALL BE BETWEEN 1.5 FT AND 10 FT FROM THE BACK OF CURB OR EDGE OF ROADWAY, MEASURED IN THE DIRECTION OF TRAVEL. STANDALONE PUSH BUTTON STATIONS SHOULD BE 4* MINIMUM FROM THE BACK OF CURB TO AVOID KNOCKOOWNS.
- (5) BUTTONS SHALL BE AT LEAST 10 FT APART.
- PROVIDE A MAINTENANCE ACCESS ROUTE (MAR) WHEREVER POSSIBLE FOR SNOW REMOVAL PURPOSES. A MAR REGUITES A 6 FT MINIMUM CLEAR DISTANCE BETWEEN A PUSH BUTTON AND ANY OBSTRUCTIONS, INCLUDING BUILDINGS, V-CURB, ELECTRICAL FOUNDATIONS, SIGNAL CABINETS, OR ANOTHER PUSH BUTTON.
 - (7) BUTTON SHOULD BE 2 FT MINIMUM FROM RAMP GRADE BREAK AND BACK OF WALK.

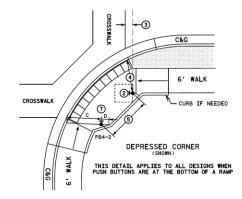




T.E.

T.E.

CONTRACTOR MUST USE OPTION 1 OR 2 WHEN THE APS PUSH BUTTON

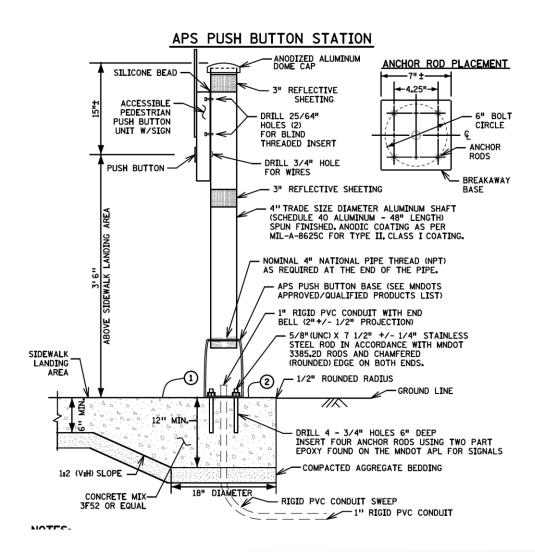


SIGNAL CONTROL POINTS		POINTS	DISTANCE TO	DISTANCE TO	
SIGNAL NO.	X	Y	FRONT OF LANDING (FT)	LANDING (FT)	
PB2-1	-	-	A	В	
PB4-2	ı	ı	С	D	

- A DISTANCE MEASURED FROM THE PUSH BUTTON TO THE FRONT OF LANDING/TOP OF RAMP
- B CLEAR DISTANCE MEASURED FROM THE PUSH BUTTON TO THE BACK OF LANDING/EDGE OF WALK
- C CLEAR DISTANCE MEASURED FROM THE PUSH BUTTON TO THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF DOMES IN THE DIRECTION OF TRAVEL
- D CLEAR DISTANCE FROM THE PUSH BUTTON TO THE BACK OF LANDING MEASURED IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION OF TRAVEL

1		S.A.P. NO.		DRAWN BY:	CKD BY:	DATE: 04-15-16
ADC DUCH DU	ACCESSIBLE PEDESTRIAN SIGNAL (APS) APS PUSH BUTTON STATION	CERTIFIED BY	LICENSED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER	_ LIC. NO.	DATE:_	
	TYPICAL APS PUSH BUTTON LOCATION DETAIL	STATE PROJ.NO.	(T.H.	SHEET N	0. OF	SHEETS







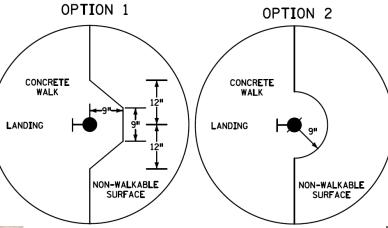








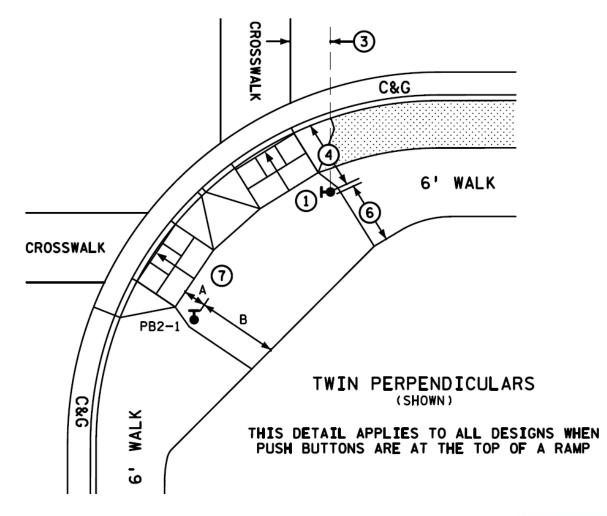
CONTRACTOR MUST USE OPTION 1 OR 2 WHEN THE APS PUSH BUTTON IS SHOWN AT THE EDGE OF WALK. OPTION USED (OR SELECTED) MUST BE THE SAME THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE PROJECT.













Push Button on Signal Pole

The APS push button shall meet the vertical horizontal and crosswalk skew requirements.

Height and Reach

- 10" max horizontal reach
- 42" push button height





Pole Mounting Adaptor







Push Button on Pedestal



When a push button is placed on a new or previously existing pedestal pole, the push button shall be installed using 3 APS Push Button Spacers (Saddle Adaptors).



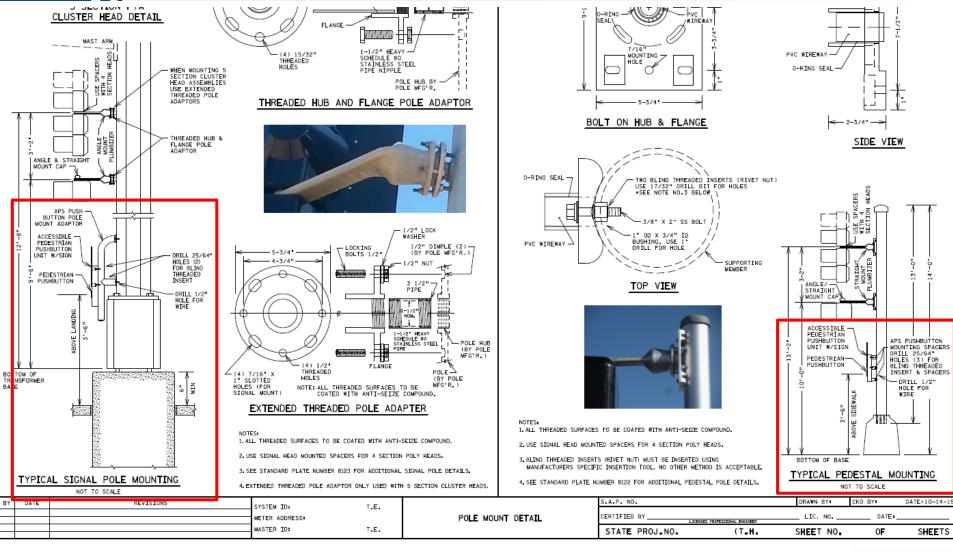
Saddle Adaptors on Pedestals







MnDOT Signal Plan Details APS PB Pole Mounting Adaptor & Spacers

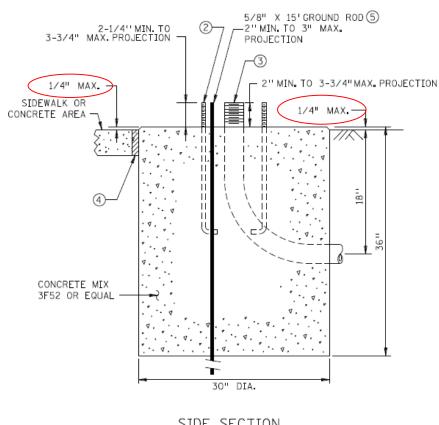




Standard Plate No. 81121

New Pedestal Foundations shall be constructed flush to within $\frac{1}{4}$ " of Landing.





SIDE SECTION



Push Button on Pedestal

Prosecution of Work (ADA)

Concrete for new foundation shall be placed either with or after the landing concrete is placed.





Signal Design – Construction Staging





Signal Design – Construction Staging

- Proposed signal poles should be placed behind existing signal poles to allow the existing poles to be active during construction. They should be placed 5' min. away from the existing pole location.
- Signal pedestal being relocated usually need temporary signal pedestals as to not disrupt vehicular traffic.





Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacon (RRFB)



- ► Push Button needs to meet all APS requirements including audible message
- ► FHWA has rescinded interim approval of RRFB effective 12/21/17



Questions?

